



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE IT9310033
SITENAME Fondali di Capo Tirone

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type	1.2 Site code	Back to top
B	IT9310033	

1.3 Site name

Fondali di Capo Tirone

1.4 First Compilation date	1.5 Update date
1995-06	2019-12

1.6 Respondent:

Name/Organisation:	Regione Calabria - Dipartimento Ambiente e Territorio - Settore Parchi ed Aree Naturali Protette
Address:	Cittadella Regionale, Località Germaneto 88100 - Catanzaro
Email:	parchi.ambienteterritorio@regione.calabria.it

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	0000-00
National legal reference of SPA designation	No data
Date site proposed as SCI:	1995-09
Date site confirmed as SCI:	No data
Date site designated as SAC:	2017-06
National legal reference of SAC designation:	DM 27/06/2017 - G.U. 166 del 18-07-2017

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

Longitude Latitude
15.844444 39.620278

2.2 Area [ha]: 2.3 Marine area [%]

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2.4 Sitelength [km]:

0.0

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code	Region Name
ITF6	Calabria

2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Mediterranean (100.0 %)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
1110 <i>ib</i>			66.01		M	B	C	B	B
1120 <i>ib</i>			29.0		M	B	C	B	B
1170 <i>ib</i>			5.3		M	B	C	B	B
8330 <i>ib</i>			0.1		P	D			

- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species					Population in the site						Site assessment			
G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D. qual.	A B C D	A B C		
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Glo.

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

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Species					Population in the site			Motivation						
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
I	1008	Centrostephanus longispinus						C	X					
I		Eunicella cavolinii						C						X
I		Paramuricea clavata						P						X

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** IV, V: Annex Species (Habitats Directive), A: National Red List data; B: Endemics; C: International Conventions; D: other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

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4.1 General site character

Habitat class	% Cover
N01	100.0
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

Il sito "Fondali di Capo Tirone", delimita un tratto di un fondale marino sito nello specchio antistante il territorio del Comune di Belvedere Marittimo a poca distanza dalla costa. Ha una superficie di 80 ha circa, ampie scogliere che caratterizzano l'area. Questi fondali della costa tirrenica settentrionale calabrese sono interessati da rocce arenarie grossolane (cemento calcareo) e intercalate da strati di sabbie, silt e argille. Tali rocce sono resistenti all'erosione e presentano una permeabilità elevata. Nell'area di Capo Tirone affiorano questi tipi di rocce che si ritrovano anche nei fondali. Sotto il livello del mare dove avvengono complessi processi di sedimentazione ad opera del moto ondoso e delle correnti marine. I sedimenti provenienti dai corsi d'acqua che alimentano prima le spiagge lungo costa, vengono rielaborati e trasportati fino a largo sulla piattaforma continentale che si estende per alcuni chilometri verso mare. Sulle arenarie sopra citate, quindi, si depositano sedimenti sciolti tipo sabbie e silt costieri. I fondali sono popolati da praterie di Posidonia oceanica (L.) Delile in buono stato di conservazione.

4.2 Quality and importance

Sito ristretto di prateria di Posidonia climax, ad alta biodiversità, importante per la nursery di pesci anche di interesse commerciale e per la salvaguardia della costa dall'erosione.

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
L	J02.05.01		o
M	D03.01.02		i
M	J02.12.01		o
H	E01.02		b
M	F02.02.02		b
M	G05.03		b
M	I01		b
M	G01.01		b

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]

4.4 Ownership (optional)

Type		[%]
Public	National/Federal	0
	State/Province	0
	Local/Municipal	0
	Any Public	100
Joint or Co-Ownership		0
Private		0
Unknown		0
sum		100

4.5 Documentation

Regione Calabria - Dipartimento Ambiente e Territorio. Revisione e aggiornamento dei formulari realizzati nell'ambito del progetto “Mappatura e censimento di habitat e specie” - Finanziato con fondi FESR - POR Calabria 2014-20120 - Azione 6.5.A.1 - Canese S. (a cura di), 2005 - Relazione N° 327 MoBioMarCal condotto da ISPRA (ex ICRAM) coordinato da S. Canese e finanziato dalla Regione Calabria (2005). Cicogna F., Bianchi C. N., Ferrari G., Forti P. 2003. Grotte Marine, cinquant’anni di ricerca in Italia. Ministero dell’Ambiente e della Tutela del Territorio, 505 pp.SIBM, 2009. CONVENZIONE MiATTM-SIBM “IMPLEMENTAZIONE DEI SIC MARINI ITALIANI” Relazione finale sull’attività. Piano di Gestione dei Siti di Importanza Comunitaria (SIC), Nazionale (SIN) e Regionale (SIR) della Rete “Natura 2000” nella Provincia di Cosenza - Relazioni e allegati cartografici. Provincia di Cosenza.

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

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Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
IT00	100.0				

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

5.3 Site designation (optional)

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	Ente per i Parchi Marini Regionali
Address:	Viale Europa Loc Germaneto - 88100, Catanzaro CZ (regione: Calabria)
Email:	parchimarinalabria@pec.it

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

☒ Yes

Name: Piano di Gestione dei Siti di Importanza Comunitaria (SIC), Nazionale (SIN) e Regionale (SIR) della Rete “Natura 2000” nella Provincia di Cosenza. Provincia di Cosenza.
Link: <https://www.regione.calabria.it/website/organizzazione/dipartimento11/subsite/parebio/retnat2000/piagestsitinat2000/>

☐ No, but in preparation

☐ No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

Con DGR n. 277 del 19-07-2016 sono state approvate le misure di conservazione habitat e sito specifiche

7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

☐ Yes ☒ No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).

222SO 222NO 221NE 204SO 203SE 1:25.000 UTM