



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE IT9310069
SITENAME Parco Nazionale della Calabria

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type	1.2 Site code	Back to top
A	IT9310069	

1.3 Site name

Parco Nazionale della Calabria

1.4 First Compilation date	1.5 Update date
1995-05	2022-12

1.6 Respondent:

Name/Organisation:	Regione Calabria - Dipartimento Ambiente e Territorio - Settore Parchi ed Aree Naturali Protette
Address:	Cittadella Regionale, Località Germaneto 88100 - Catanzaro
Email:	parchi.ambienteterritorio@regione.calabria.it

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	1988-10
National legal reference of SPA designation	No data

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

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Longitude	Latitude
16.648877	39.142308

2.2 Area [ha]:	2.3 Marine area [%]
8826.0	0.0

2.4 Sitelength [km]:

0.0

A	5357	Bombina pachypus			p				P	DD	C	A	B	A
M	1352	Canis lupus			p				P	DD	C	A	B	A
B	A224	Caprimulgus europaeus			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A224	Caprimulgus europaeus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A031	Ciconia ciconia			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A264	Cinclus cinclus			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A081	Circus aeruginosus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A084	Circus pygargus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A236	Dryocopus martius			p	10	10	p		G	C	B	B	B
R	1279	Elaphe quatuorlineata			p				P	DD	B	A	B	A
B	A379	Emberiza hortulana			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A379	Emberiza hortulana			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A103	Falco peregrinus			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A321	Ficedula albicollis			r	20	20	p		G	C	A	B	A
B	A321	Ficedula albicollis			c				P	DD	C	A	B	A
B	A338	Lanius collurio			r	11	50	p		G	C	B	B	B
B	A868	Leopicus medius			p	5	5	p		G	C	B	B	A
B	A369	Loxia curvirostra			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A369	Loxia curvirostra			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A246	Lullula arborea			r	11	50	p		G	C	B	C	B
M	1355	Lutra lutra			p				P	DD	C	B	B	B
B	A073	Milvus migrans			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
M	1323	Myotis bechsteinii			p				P	DD	C	B	B	B
M	1324	Myotis myotis			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A072	Pernis apivorus			c				P	DD	C	B	A	A
B	A072	Pernis apivorus			r				R	DD	C	B	A	A
B	A317	Regulus regulus			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
M	1304	Rhinolophus ferrumequinum			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
M	1303	Rhinolophus hipposideros			p				P	DD	C	B	B	B
A	1175	Salamandrina terdigitata			p				P	DD	C	A	B	A
B	A478	Spinus spinus			r				P	DD	C	B	A	B
A	1167	Triturus carnifex			p				P	DD	C	B	B	B

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species					Population in the site			Motivation	
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size	Unit	Cat.	Species Annex	Other categories

					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
M		Arvicola terrestris						P						X
P		Caltha palustris L.						P			X			
M	1342	Dryomys nitedula						P	X					
M	1327	Eptesicus serotinus						C	X		X		X	
M	1363	Felis silvestris						P	X		X		X	
R	5670	Hierophis viridiflavus						C	X				X	
M	5365	Hypsugo savii						C	X				X	
M	5365	Hypsugo savii						P	X		X		X	
P		Jacobaea alpina (L.) Moench subsp. samnitum (Nyman) Peruzzi						P				X		
R	5179	Lacerta bilineata						C	X				X	
A	6956	Lissotriton italicus						C	X			X	X	
M	1357	Martes martes			0	0		P		X			X	
M	1341	Muscardinus avellanarius			0	0		C	X				X	
M	1358	Mustela putorius						P		X			X	
M	5003	Myotis alcathoe						P	X				X	
M	1330	Myotis mystacinus						P	X		X		X	
M	1322	Myotis nattereri						P	X		X		X	
R		Natrix natrix						C					X	
M	1331	Nyctalus leisleri						P	X		X		X	
M	2016	Pipistrellus kuhlii						C	X				X	
M	1309	Pipistrellus pipistrellus						P	X				X	
M	5009	Pipistrellus pygmaeus						P	X				X	
M	1326	Plecotus auritus						P	X		X		X	
R	1256	Podarcis muralis						C	X				X	
A	1206	Rana italica						C	X			X	X	
A		Salamandra salamandra gigliolii			0	0		R				X	X	
M		Sciurus meridionalis						P				X		
M	1333	Tadarida teniotis						P	X				X	
P		Trifolium pratense L. subsp. semipurpureum (Strobl) Pignatti						P				X		
R		Vipera aspis						C					X	
R	5369	Zamenis lineatus						C	X			X	X	

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** IV, V: Annex Species (Habitats Directive), A: National Red List data; B: Endemics; C: International Conventions; D: other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

4.1 General site character

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Habitat class	% Cover
N17	25.0
N08	5.0
N07	1.0
N06	2.0
N10	2.0
N16	17.0
N19	48.0
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

Pinete mediterranee a Pino laricio a aree prative xeriche ed umide nell'altopiano silano.

4.2 Quality and importance

Area designata quale ZPS, composta di tre zone (Sila Grande, Sila Piccola, Aspromonte), di rilevante valore faunistico

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
L	B02		b
L	G02.10		o
M	J02.05.02		o
M	F03.02.03		i
M	K02.01		i
L	D01.01		b
M	A04.01		b
L	D01.02		b
L	J01		b
M	J02		b

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low
Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification, T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions
i = inside, o = outside, b = both

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside /outside [i o b]

4.4 Ownership (optional)

Type		[%]
Public	National/Federal	0
	State/Province	0
	Local/Municipal	0
	Any Public	100
Joint or Co-Ownership		0
Private		0
Unknown		0
sum		100

4.5 Documentation

Regione Calabria - Dipartimento Ambiente e Territorio. Revisione e aggiornamento dei formulari realizzati nell'ambito del progetto “Mappatura e censimento di habitat e specie” - Finanziato con fondi FESR - POR Calabria 2014-20120 - Azione 6.5.A.1 - Piante vascolari: ABBATE G., CESCA G., CODOGNO M. CORBETTA F. & D. PUNTILLO - 1984 - Sindinamica di fitocenosi prative della Sila Grande (Calabria). Biogeographia, 10: 161-178.VENANZONI R. & CANULLO R. - 1990 - Carta della vegetazione (1: 25000) del Parco Nazionale della Calabria: Sila Grande, Sila Plccola, Aspromonte. S. E.L.C.A. Firenze.SARFATTI G. - 1955 - Notizie sulla Sila e la sua vegetazione. N. Giorn. Bot. Ital., 62: 505-515. (Esc. Soc. Cal.).SARFATTI G. - 1954 - Ricerche sui pascoli della Sila (Calabria). Webbia, 10 (1): 319-440.Anfibi:LEPIANE F. - 1986 -

Distribuzione degli Anfibi sulla Sila Grande. Tesi di Laurea in Sc. Naturali, Univ. degli Studi della Calabria.Mammiferi:ALOISE G. & M. CAGNIN - 1987 - Note sulla corologia di alcune entità rilevanti della micromammalofauna della Calabria. Hystix, 2 (1): 1-5.CAGNIN M., G. ALOISE & A. BISAZZA - 1986 - Contributo alla conoscenza ed all'inquadramento biogeografico della micromammalofauna della Sila Grande (Calabria, Italia). Biogeographia, X (1984): 793-803.Cagnin M. & Aloise G - 1994 - Current status on Myoxids (Rodentia-mammalia) in Calabria (Southern Italy). Hystrix (N. S.), Vol. 6 (1)CIUCCI P. & BOITANI L. - 1991 - Viability assessment of the Italian Wolf and guideline for the managemnt of the wild and a captive population. Ist. Naz. Biol. Selvaggina-Ric.Biol.Selvaggina 89.

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level: [Back to top](#)

Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
IT02		IT01	100.0	IT05	

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

designated at national or regional level:

Type code	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
IT01	Vallone Freddo	-	
IT05	Monte Gariglione	-	
IT02	Monte Gariglione	-	
IT02	Colle Poverella	-	100.0
IT01	Pinete del Roncino	-	100.0
IT01	Torrente Soleo	*	
IT01	Arnocampo	-	
IT01	Colle del Telegrafo	*	
IT01	Cozzo del Principe	-	
IT01	Monte Gariglione	-	
IT01	Bosco di Gallopane	-	
IT01	Fiume Tacina	-	100.0
IT01	S.Salvatore	-	

5.3 Site designation (optional)

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management: [Back to top](#)

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

☒ Yes

☐ No, but in preparation

☐ No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

Con DGR n. 243 del 30-05-2014 sono state approvate le Misure di conservazione per i siti natura 2000 inclusi nel parco nazionale della Sila - Parco Nazionale della Sila. Luglio 2010.

7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

☐ Yes ☒ No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).

266NO 1:25.000 UTM